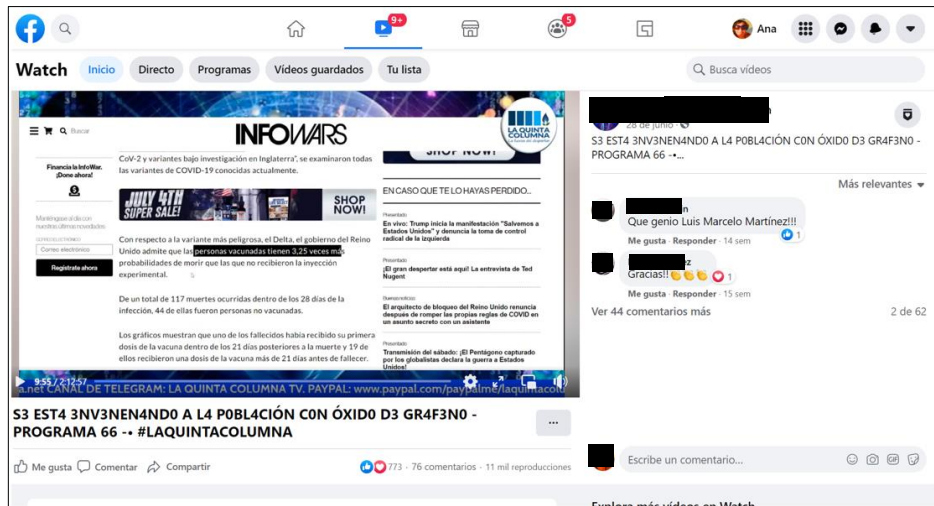


Annex 1. Other examples of Covid-19 camouflaged words on social media

Keyword: Grafeno (graphene) vs. GR4F3N0, GR4FENO, Gr4f € NO



#1: Screenshot from Facebook (October 2021)

This Facebook post (11k views) claims that "the population is being 3nv3nen4nd0 (poisoned) with GR4F3N0 (graphene)".



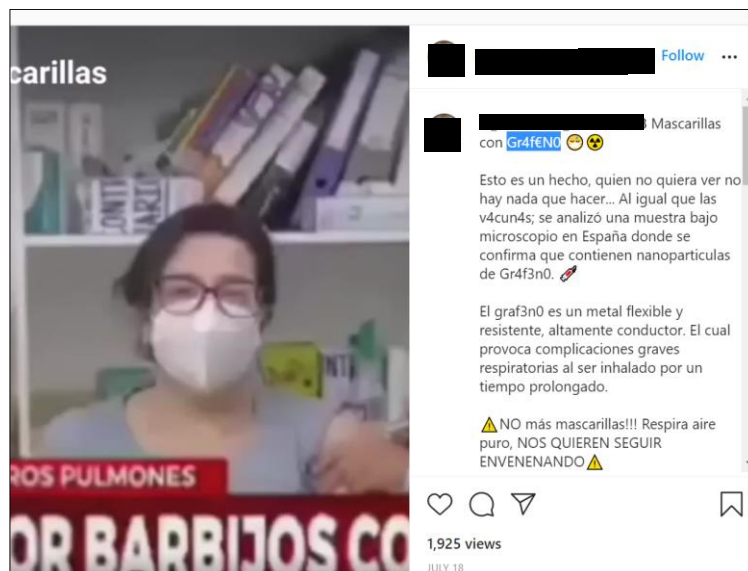
#2: Screenshots from Twitter (October 2021)

The [Twitter](#) post with twisted words on the left says: "Listen to it well!!! Gr4f3n0 (graphene) in v@kN4s vaccines (vaccines)". Another viral tweet, undetected by Twitter despite counting 1,9 million views, includes a video of the leaders of a Spanish anti-vax group, stating that "vaccines contain GR4F3NO (graphene)".



#3: Screenshot from Instagram (October 2021)

This [Instagram](#) post (almost 3k views) reports: "Barcelona takes to the streets and protests against the experimentation of the [emojis]. All over the world there are groups of people who are aware of the seriousness of the situation. No lab is responsible for adverse effects due to the injection of GR4F3NO (graphene) and other hazardous toxins for humans". It is interesting to notice that sometimes the incriminated word – i.e. vaccines – are altogether replaced by emojis.



#4: Screenshot from Instagram (October 2021)

Another [Instagram](#) post (with almost 2k views) assures that there are "masks with Gr4f3n0 (graphene)" and adds that "as with v4cun4s (vaccines), a sample was analysed under a microscope in Spain where it is

confirmed that they contain nanoparticles of **Gr4f3n0** (graphene), a flexible and resistant metal, highly conductive, which causes serious respiratory complications”.

Keyword: virus vs. V1rus, Viru5, Viru\$



#5: Screenshot from Facebook (October 2021)

“There is no killer **v1rus** (virus)” declares a denialist **Facebook** video, viewed over 12k times.



#6: Screenshot from Twitter (October 2021)

The video on **Twitter** claims that “In addition to the charade of climate change and the shortages that will make us suffer, the WHO is already announcing the next **pLand3m1a** (pandemic) and confirming that they are developing the **kacun4** (vaccine) and the relevant PCRs for the so-called Madburg **v1ru5** (virus).” The caption shows that multiple disinformative narratives tend to overlap, in this case climate change and pandemic denialism.



#7: Screenshot from Instagram (October 2021)

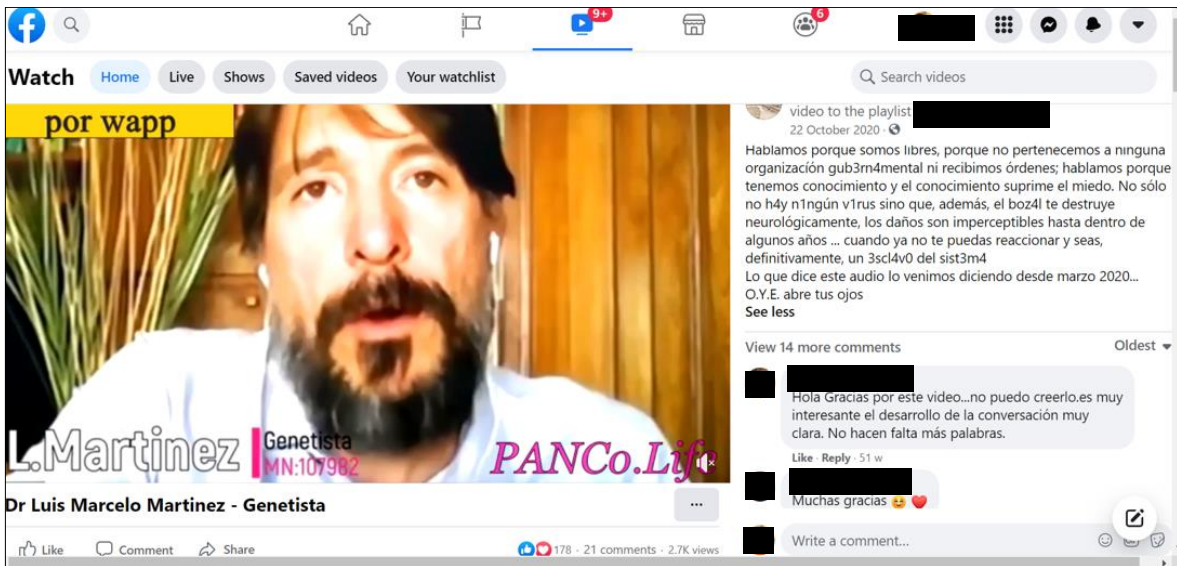
The **Instagram** post received over 11k views and echoes a QAnon conspiracy theory. "While the media intensifies the propaganda of terror with a **v1rus** (virus) and a fake pandemic **P4nd3m1a** (pandemic), thousands of children are disappearing all over the world. (...) Do you know what Adrenochrome is and how it is obtained? It is the favourite drug of the globalist elite, of the Clintons and Queen Elizabeth explicitly".

Keyword: mascarillas (masks) vs. m4sc4rill4s, B0Z4L



#8: Screenshot from Facebook (October 2021)

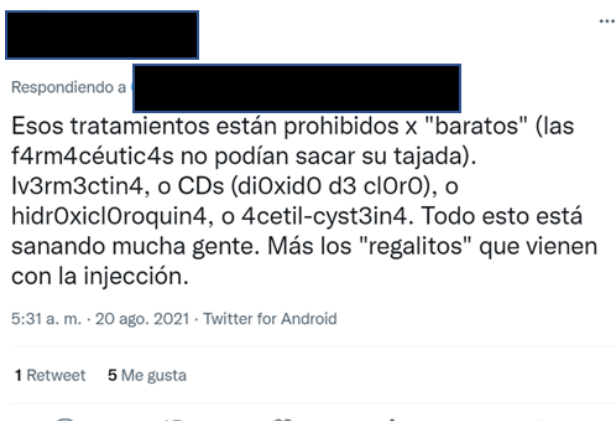
The **Facebook** video above (over 7k views) accuses that "brain damage from **m4sc4rill4s** (face masks) is irreversible".



#9: Screenshot from Facebook (October 2021)

Among other things, this video posted on Facebook maintains that "there is no virus and the **bozal** (muzzle) destroys you neurologically".

Keyword: Ivermectina (Ivermectine) vs. Iv3rm3ctin4. Dióxido de cloro (chlorine dioxide) vs. di0xid0 d3 cl0r0



#10: Screenshot from Twitter (October 2021)

The chosen tweet shows the reply to a user who asked how to administer Ivermectin to cure a lung infection imputed to the use of masks. In the message, the user assures that "these treatments are prohibited because they are 'cheap', therefore, depriving pharmaceutical companies of their profits. On the contrary, "Iv3rm3ctin4 (Ivermectin), di0xid0 d3 cloro (chlorine dioxide)" are identified as viable cures for Covid-19.